

OODP– Session 4c

Session times

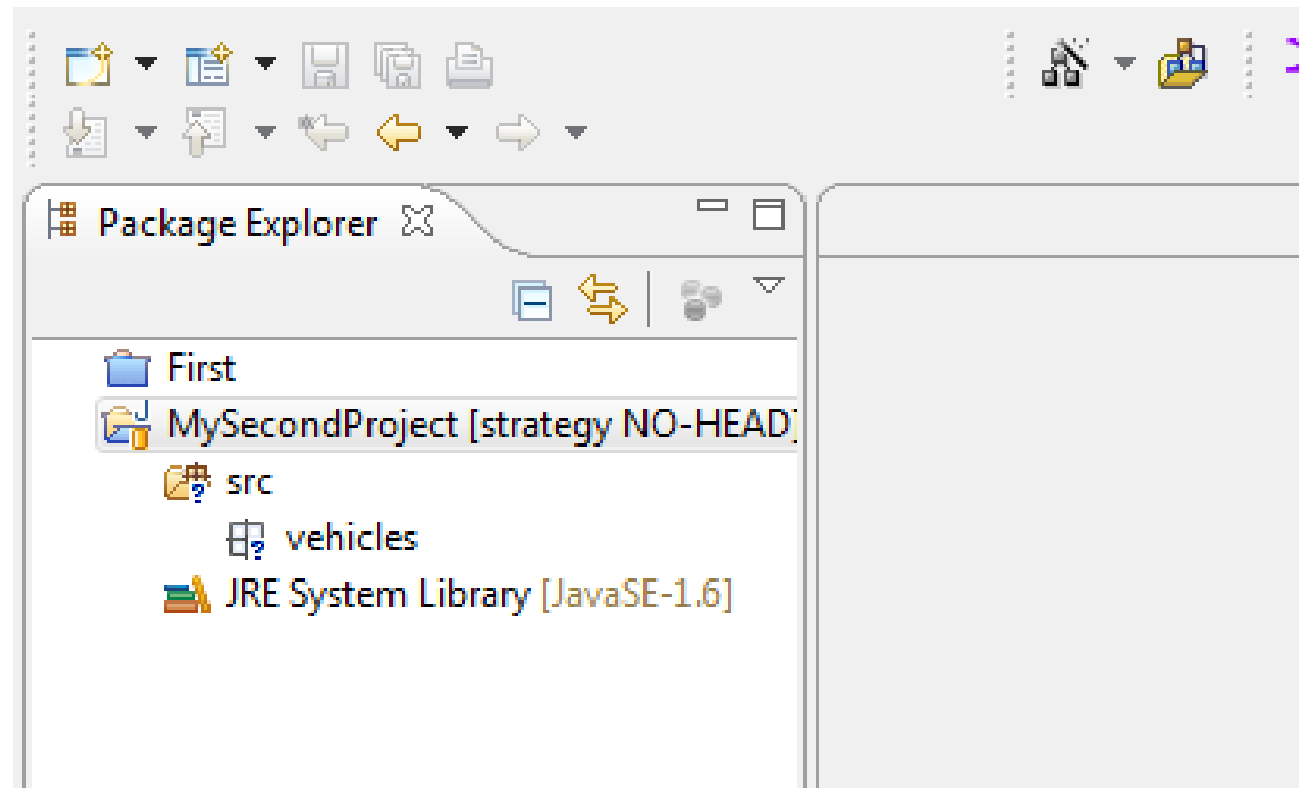
PT group 1 – Monday	18:00-21:00	room: Malet 403
PT group 2 – Thursday	18:00-21:00	room: Malet 407
FT - Tuesday	13:30-17:00	room: Malet 404

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Visiting Hours: [Tuesday 17:00 to 19:00](#)

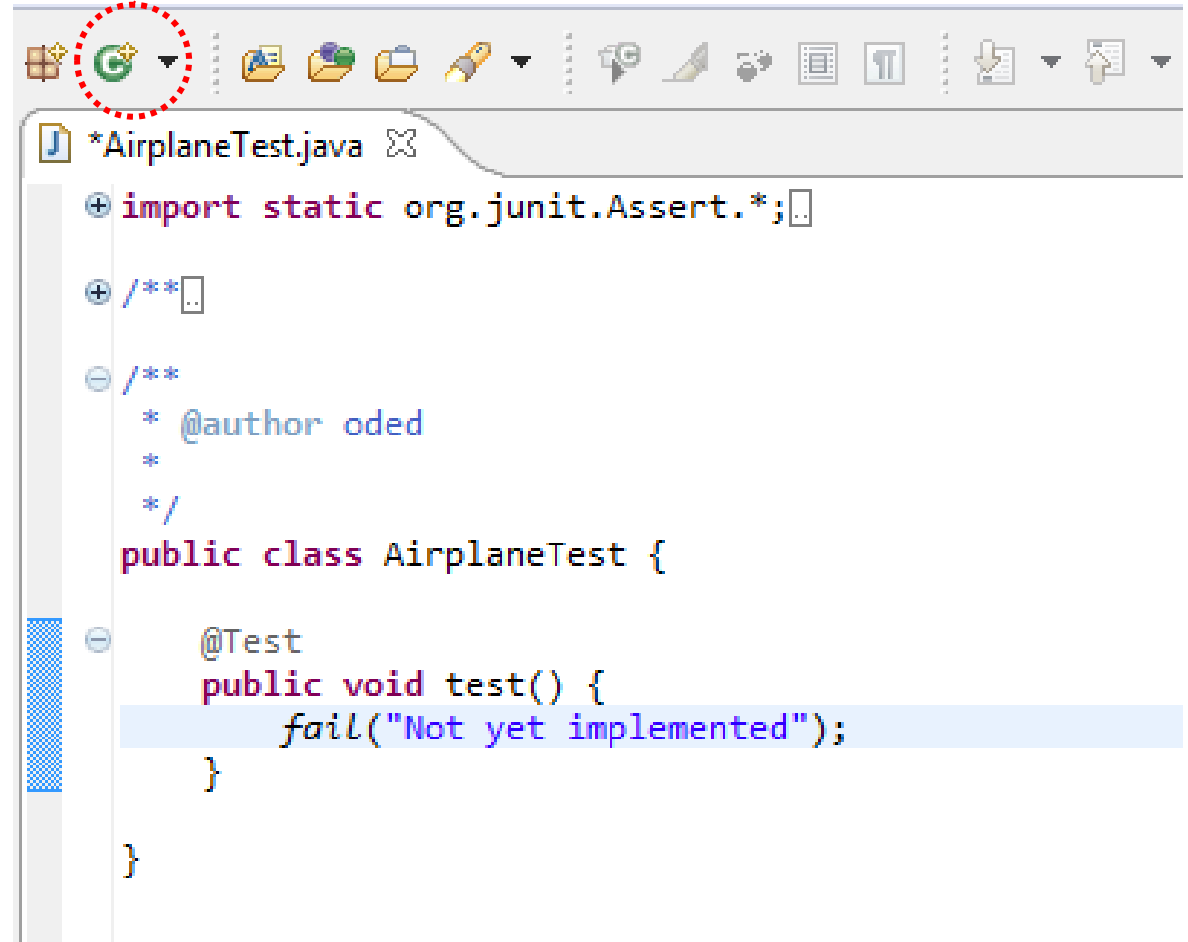
Start a new project



Make sure it is a **Java Project** since otherwise you won't get all the nice Java support Eclipse has to offer

New test

Use this to create test



```
import static org.junit.Assert.*;

/**
 * @author oded
 */
public class AirplaneTest {

    @Test
    public void test() {
        fail("Not yet implemented");
    }

}
```

1. check that the test fails if it does, then commit

Preparing for a new class

New Code

Use this to
create
Airplane
class

```
*AirplaneTest.java X
+ /**
  package tests;

+ import static org.junit.Assert.*;

- /**
  * @author oded
  *
  */
  public class AirplaneTest {

-     @Test
     public void test() {
         |
         Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1);
         fail("Not yet implemented");
     }
 }
}
```

New class

Make in proper
Package

New

Java Class
Create a new Java class.

Source folder: MySecondProject/src

Package: vehicles

Enclosing type: tests.AirplainTest

Name: Airplane

Modifiers: public default private protected
 abstract final static

Superclass: java.lang.Object

Interfaces:

Which method stubs would you like to create?

public static void main(String[] args)
 Constructors from superclass
 Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))
 Generate comments

Creating the constructor

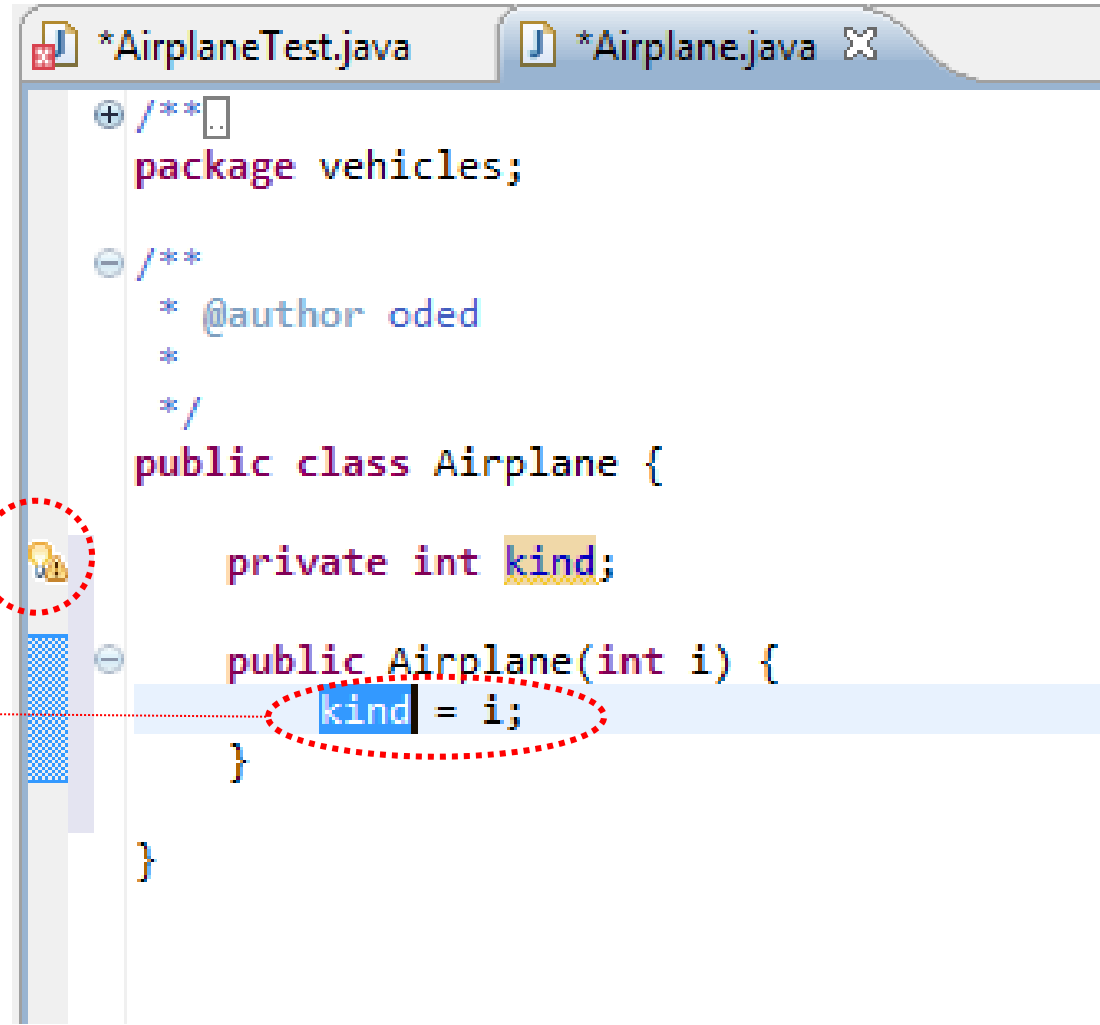
Use this to
create the
constructor
for *Airplane*
class

```
*AirplaneTest.java X
+ /**
  package tests;
+ import static org.junit.Assert.*;
- /**
  * @author oded
  *
  */
  public class AirplaneTest {
-
  @Test
  public void test() {
    Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1);
    fail("Not yet implemented");
  }
}
```

New Airplane code (with addition of a field)

What is this?

Start by adding this and then use IDE to create the field



```
/**
package vehicles;

/**
 * @author oded
 */
public class Airplane {

    private int kind;

    public Airplane(int i) {
        kind = i;
    }

}
```

Run test and if no problems commit

New test code

```
public void test() {  
  
    String expectedOutput = "Like a fighter jet";  
    String stringReturned = null;  
  
    Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1);  
  
    stringReturned = classUnderTest.howDoYouFly();  
  
    assertEquals("Wrong Answer !", stringReturned, expectedOutput);  
}
```

1. Use IDE to create new method in airplane class

2. Run test – if fails commit

Code may require adjusting if copy pasted

New how do you fly method (in airplane class)

```
public String howDoYouFly() {  
    switch(kind){  
        case 1: return "Like a fighter jet";  
        case 2: return "I don't fly";  
        case 3: return "Like a passenger plane";  
        default: return null;  
    }  
}
```

1. Run test – if passes commit

New Liftoff test (in airplane class)

```
@Test
public void test2() {

    String expectedOutput = "Vertically";
    String stringReturned = null;

    Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1);

    stringReturned = classUnderTest.howDoYouLiftOff();

    assertEquals("Wrong Answer !", stringReturned, expectedOutput);

}
```

1. Use IDE to create new method in airplane class

2. Run test – if fails commit

howDoYouLiftOff Code (for airplane class)

```
public String howDoYouLiftOff() {  
    switch(kind){  
        case 1: return "Vertically";  
        case 2: return "I Liftoff";  
        case 3: return "Horizontally";  
        default: return null;  
    }  
}
```

1. Run test – if passes commit

**Now
Apply the
Strategy Pattern**

Refactoring Flying

```
public String howDoYouFly() {  
    return hIF.howIFLly();  
}
```

1. New Code for `howDoYouFly()` in airplane class use IDE to create `hIF` field

Type object was created, because the type was not explicit (in Java all classes inherit Object by default)

```
public class Airplane {  
    private int kind;  
    private Object hIF;  
    public Airplane(int i) {  
        kind = i;  
    }  
    public String howDoYouFly() {  
        return hIF.howIFLly();  
    }  
}
```

Refactoring Flying (delegating flying to a class)

Fly like a fighter jet

1. Change Object to 'FFJ'

Before

```
public class Airplane {  
    private int kind;  
    private Object hIF;  
  
    public Airplane(int i) {  
        kind = i;  
    }  
  
    public String howDoYouFly() {  
        return hIF.howIFly();  
    }  
}
```

After

2. Use this to create 'FFJ' class

```
public class Airplane {  
    private int kind;  
    private FFJ hIF;  
  
    public Airplane(int i) {  
        kind = i;  
    }  
  
    public String howDoYouFly() {  
        return hIF.howIFly();  
    }  
}
```

3. Use this to create
'howDoYouFly' method

If you run your test now. It should fail because no one sets

Refactoring Flying — setting the flying object by changing the test

```
@Test
public void test() {

    String expectedOutput = "Like a fighter jet";
    String stringReturned = null;

    FFJ fly = new FFJ();

    Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1, fly);

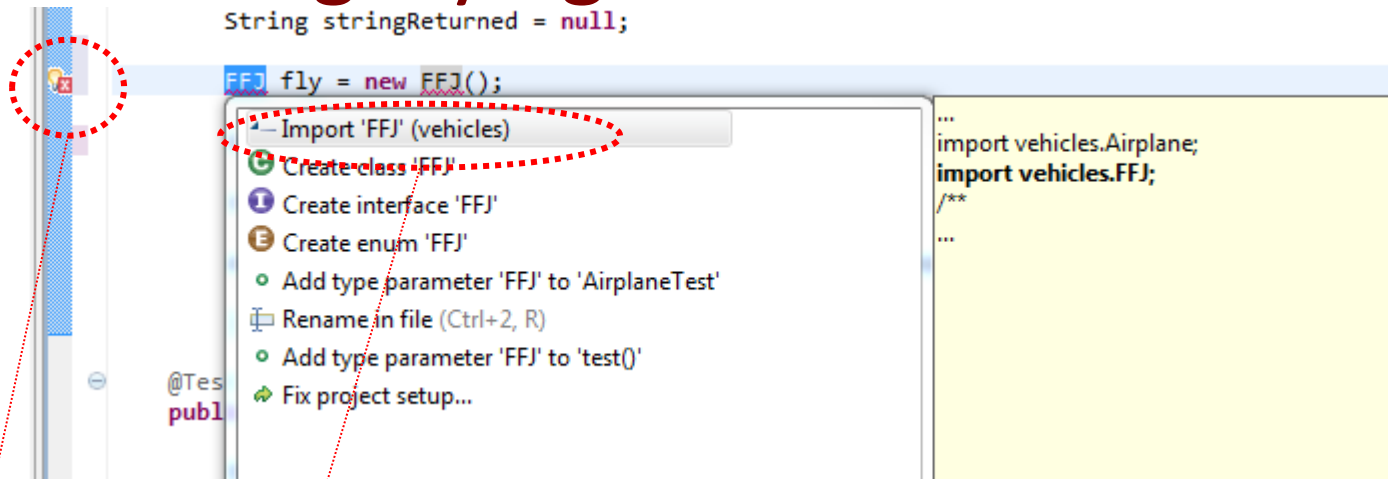
    stringReturned = classUnderTest.howDoYouFly();

    assertEquals("Wrong Answer !", stringReturned, expectedOutput);
}
```

This happened because the 'FFJ' is in a different package. We shall deal with this in the next slide

New code

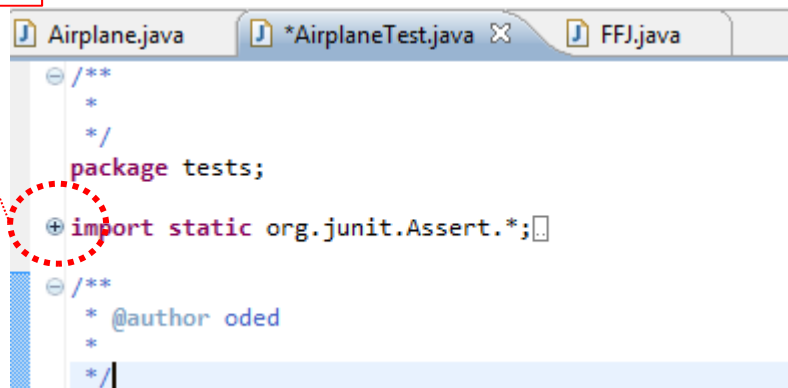
Refactoring Flying – importing



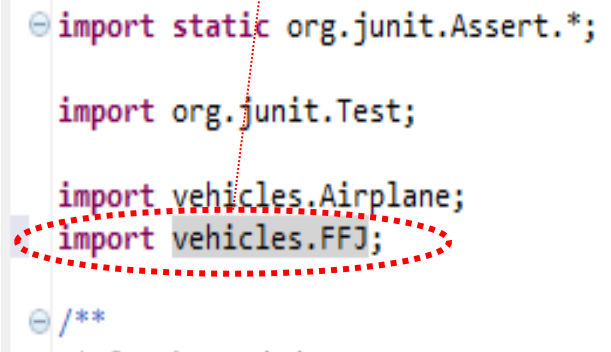
1. Select

2. Select

3. Select



This was added



Refactoring Flying –new constructor code

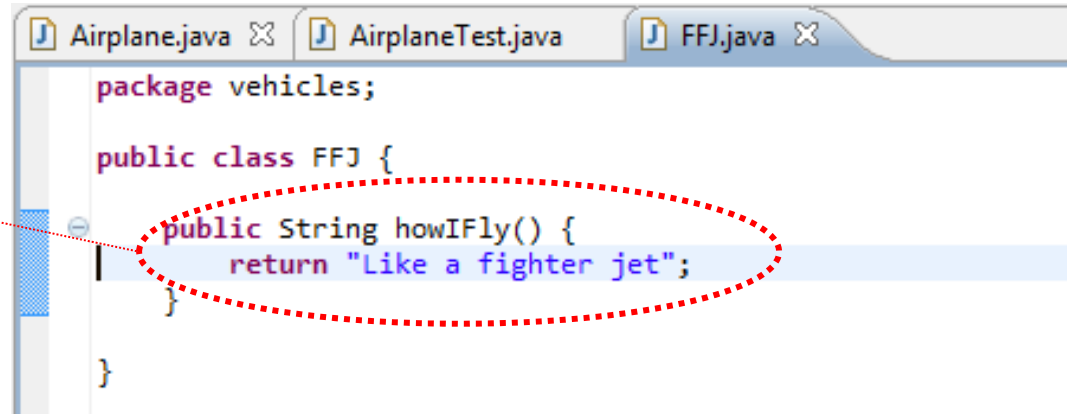
1. Use to Create new Constructor for 'AirPlane'

2. New code for constructor

```
public class AirplaneTest {  
  
    @Test  
    public void test() {  
  
        String expectedOutput = "Like a fighter jet";  
        String stringReturned = null;  
  
        FFJ fly = new FFJ();  
        Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1, fly);  
  
        stringReturned = classUnderTest.howDoYouFly();  
  
        assertEquals("Wrong Answer !", stringReturned, expectedOutput);  
    }  
}  
  
public Airplane(int i, FFJ fly) {  
    kind = i;  
    hIF = fly;  
}  
  
public String howDoYouFly() {
```

Refactoring Flying – Fixing 'FFJ'

1. New code



```
package vehicles;

public class FFJ {

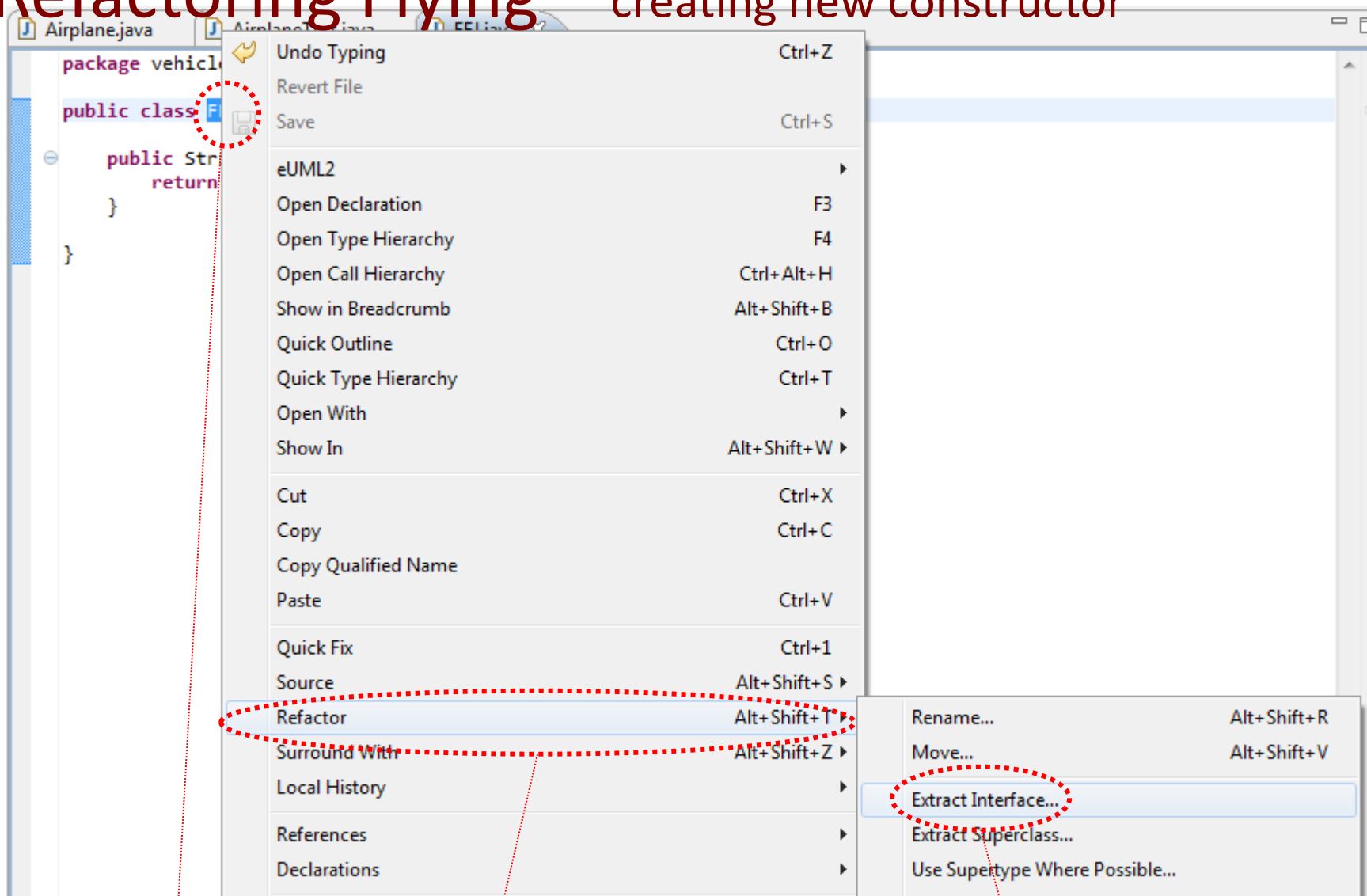
    public String howIFly() {
        return "Like a fighter jet";
    }

}
```

Run your test now it should pass – commit (hopefully you have already done once or twice)

- We have only delegated one of the possibilities for Flying.
- Next we will add another way

Refactoring Flying – creating new constructor



1. select

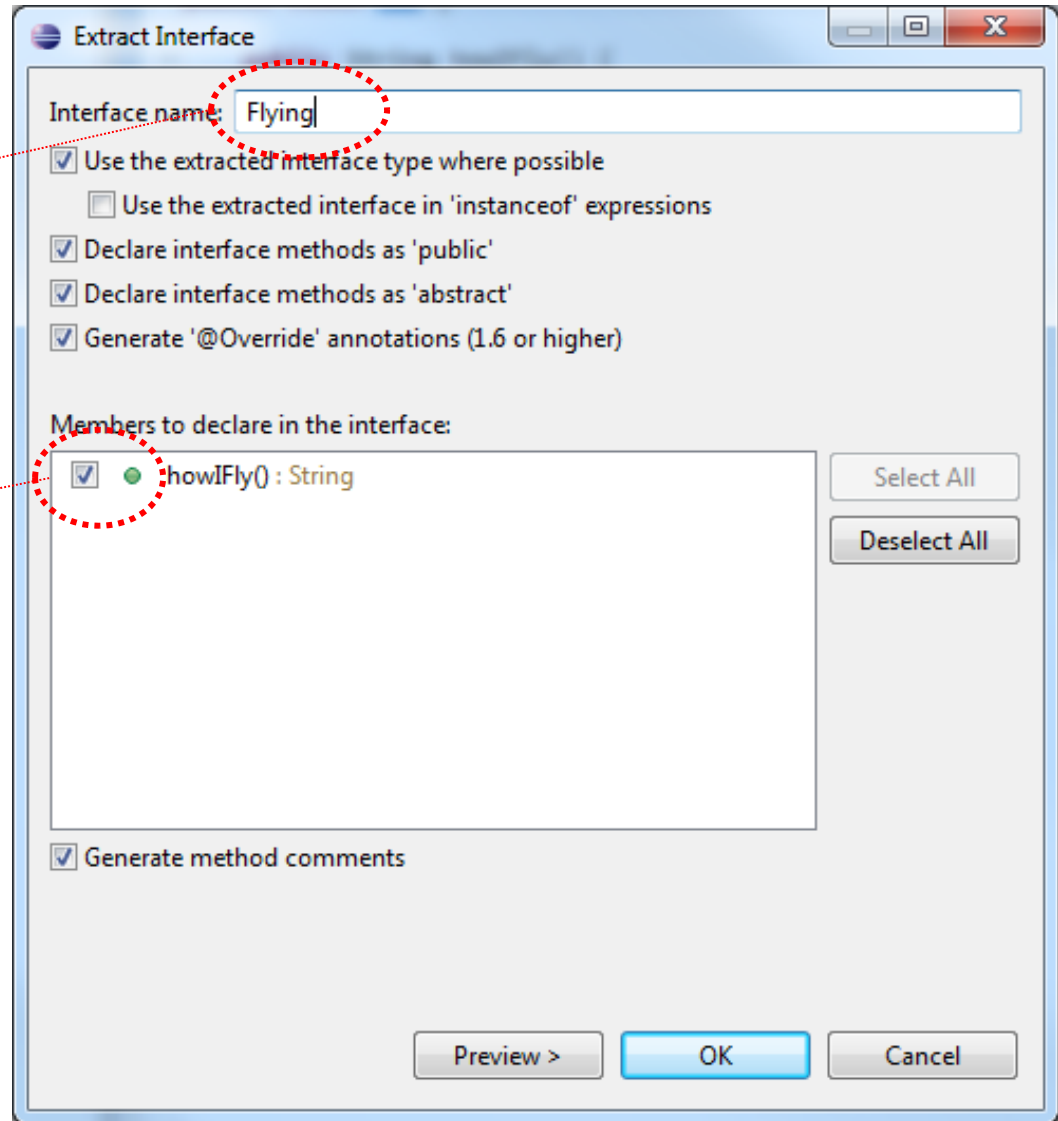
2. select

3. select

Refactoring Flying – creating new interface

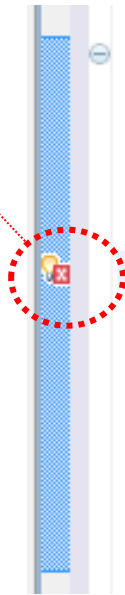
1. Fill in

2. select



Refactoring Flying – more flying using another test

1. Use to
Create
new class



```
@Test
public void test3() {

    String expectedOutput = "I don't Fly";
    String stringReturned = null;

    Flying fly = new ModelAirPlane();

    Airplane classUnderTest = new Airplane(1,fly);

    stringReturned = classUnderTest.howDoYouFly();

    assertEquals("Wrong Answer !", stringReturned, expectedOutput);

}
```

Refactoring Flying – creating 'ModelAirplane' Class

This was done automatically (in general you can do this manually)

Java Class
Create a new Java class.

Source folder: MySecondProject/src

Package: tests

Enclosing type: tests.AirplaneTest

Name: ModelAirPlane

Modifiers: public default private protected
 abstract final static

Superclass: java.lang.Object

Interfaces: vehicles.Flying

Which method stubs would you like to create?

public static void main(String[] args)
 Constructors from superclass
 Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))
 Generate comments

1. Select

Refactoring Flying – creating new constructor

1. Run your test now it should fail because 'Airplane' returned the wrong answer

2. Fix Model Airplane Class so that test passes

3. Commit

On your own

1. Add more types of flight
2. Apply Strategy to 'takeoff'
3. Remember to get rid of constructors and variables that you don't use anymore (some should remain)

Refactoring Flying – Snippet of automatically generated UML

