

OODP– Session 5a

Next week: Reading week

Session times

PT group 1 – Monday	18:00-21:00	room: Malet 403
PT group 2 – Thursday	18:00-21:00	room: Malet 407
FT – Tuesday	13:30-17:00	room: Malet 404

Email: oded@dcs.bbk.ac.uk

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Visiting Hours: [Tuesday 17:00 to 19:00](#)

Previously on OODP

- GRASP design patterns
 - **Information Expert**
 - **Creator**
 - **Low Coupling**
 - **High Cohesion**
 - **Controller**

(don't think in patterns, think patterns)



Classification (GoF – Gang of Four)

- Creational Patterns
 - Abstract object instantiation
- Structural Patterns
 - Compose and organise objects into larger structures
- Behavioural Patterns
 - Algorithms, interactions and control flow between objects.

Previously on OODF

- List of advanced patterns we already discussed
 - **Strategy** (behavioural)
- List of advanced patterns for today
 - **Adapter** (structural)
 - **Decorator** (structural)
 - **Factory Method** (Creational)
 - **Abstract Factory** (Creational)
 - **Singleton** (Creational)

Adapter

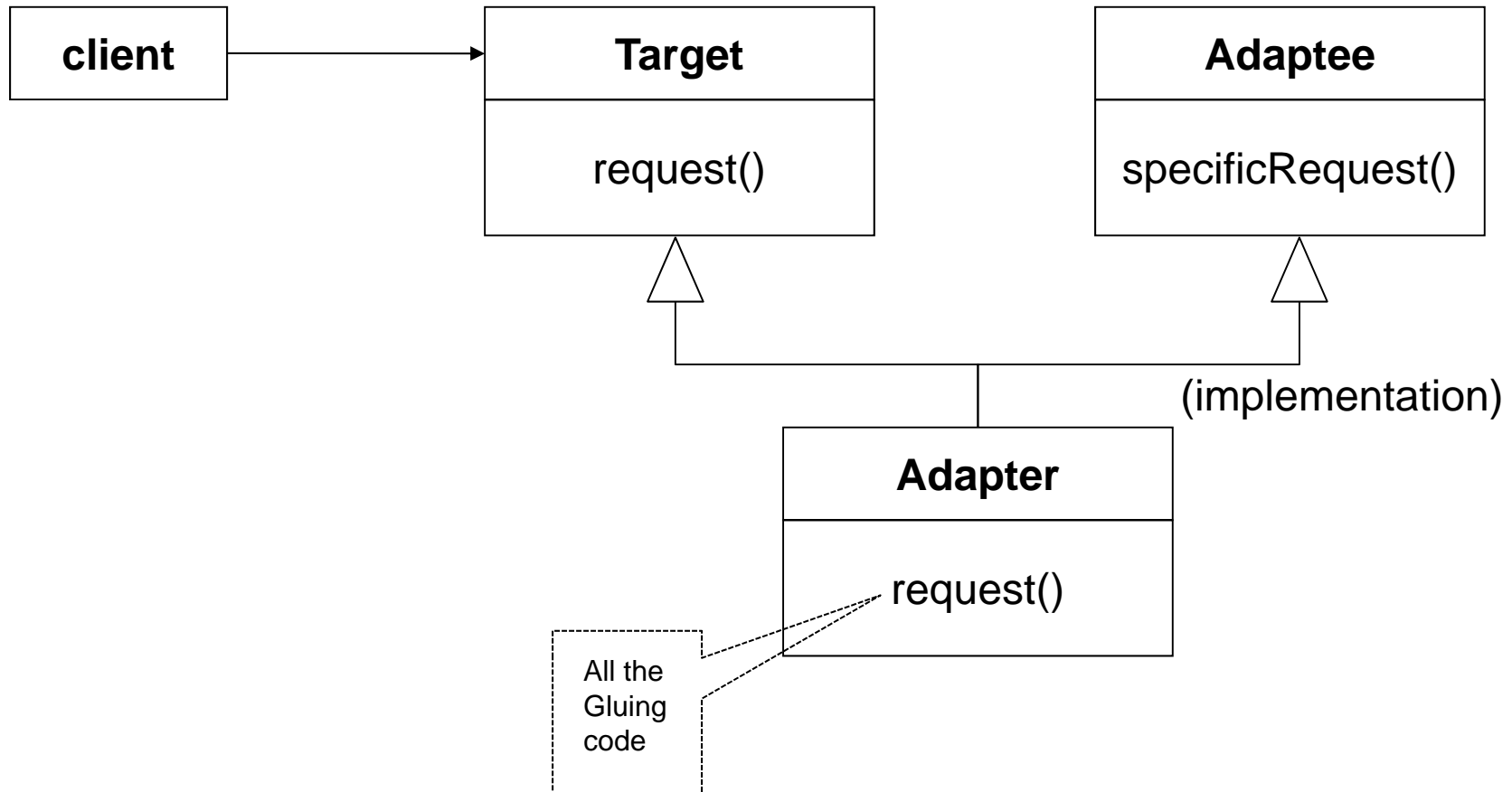
Adapter

Problem: How to resolve incompatible interfaces, or provide a stable interface to similar components with different interfaces?

Solution: Convert the original interface of a component into another interface through an intermediate adapter object

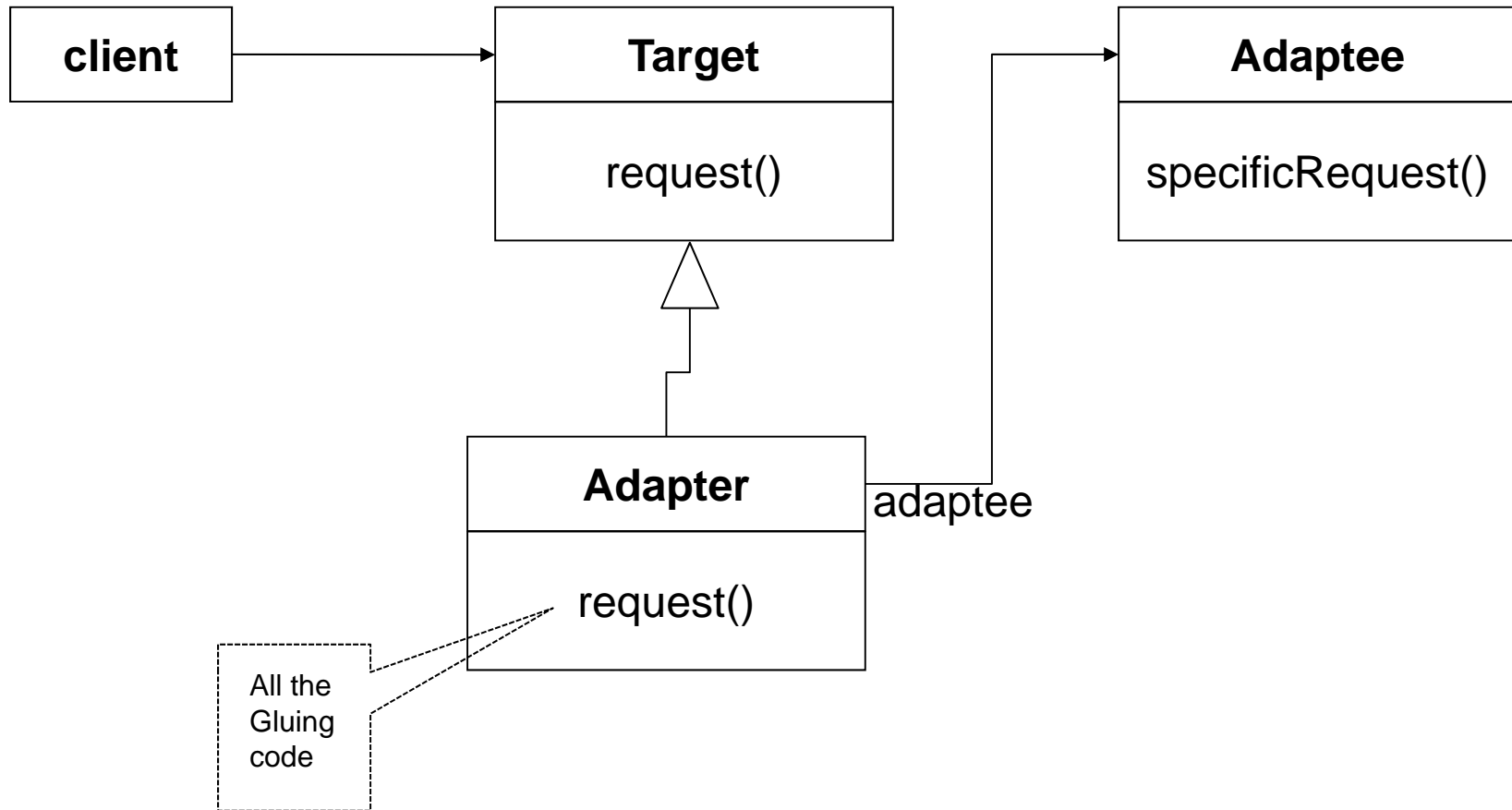
Class Adapter

How: Inheritance



Object Adapter

How: Inheritance + delegation



Discussion

Why Use?

- Want to use other people code
- Not just use other peoples code but override some of it

Class Adapter advantages:

- Simpler

Class Adapter Issues

- Works only for one specific class and not its subclasses

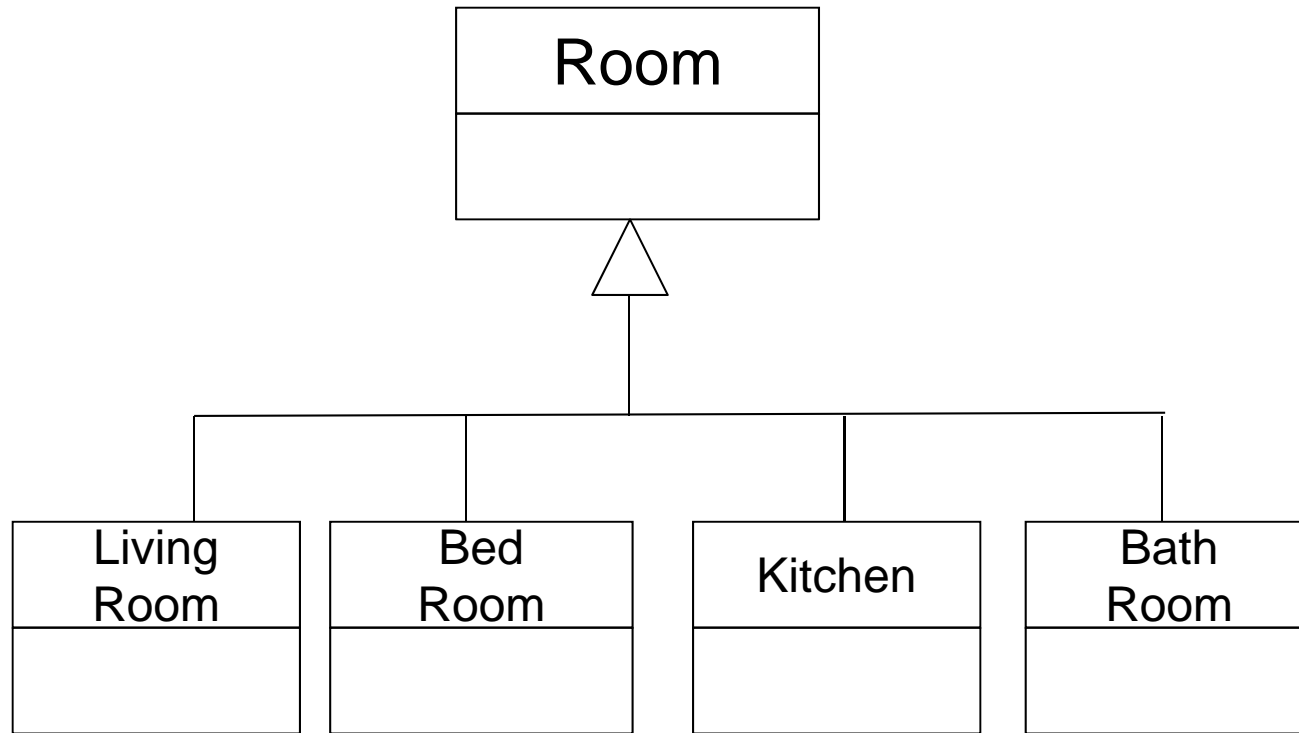
Object Adapter Issues

- Harder to override adaptee behaviour

Decorator



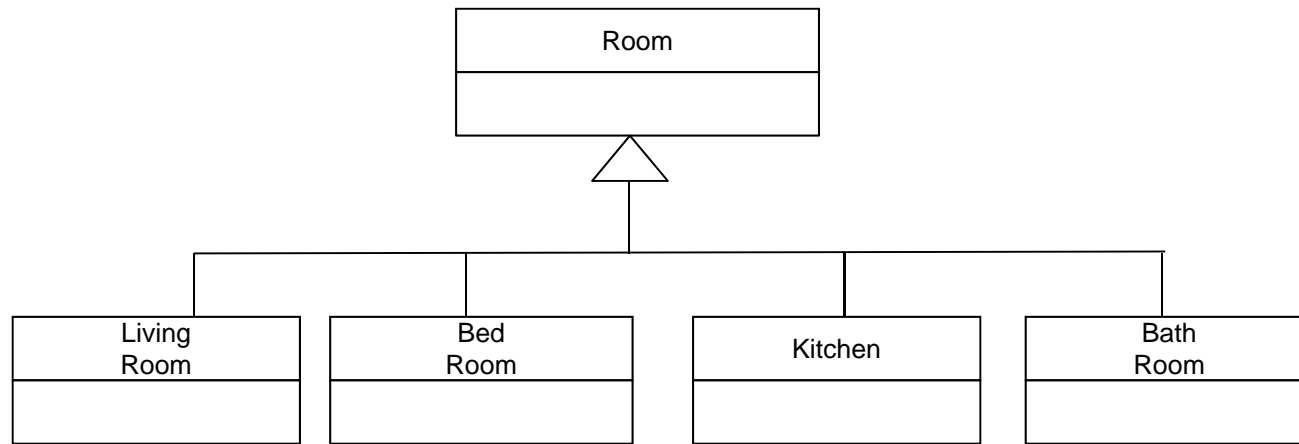
House, (partial) Domain Model



Problem: How can we add responsibilities to rooms?



Room, Add Responsibilities



Naïve idea: Just add the required methods to all classes

What if?

- Someone else's classes and you don't want to change them
- Don't want to add responsibilities to all subclasses
- Want the decision of adding the functionality to be in run time

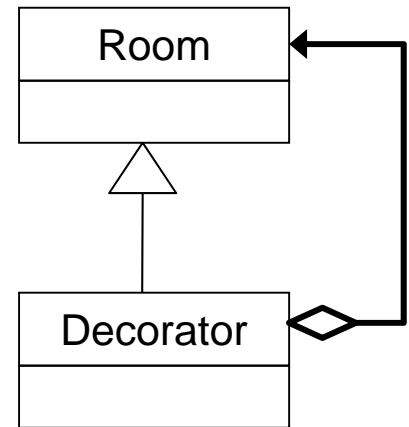


Airplane Game, Decorator

Not so naïve anymore

What needs to happen? What can we do?

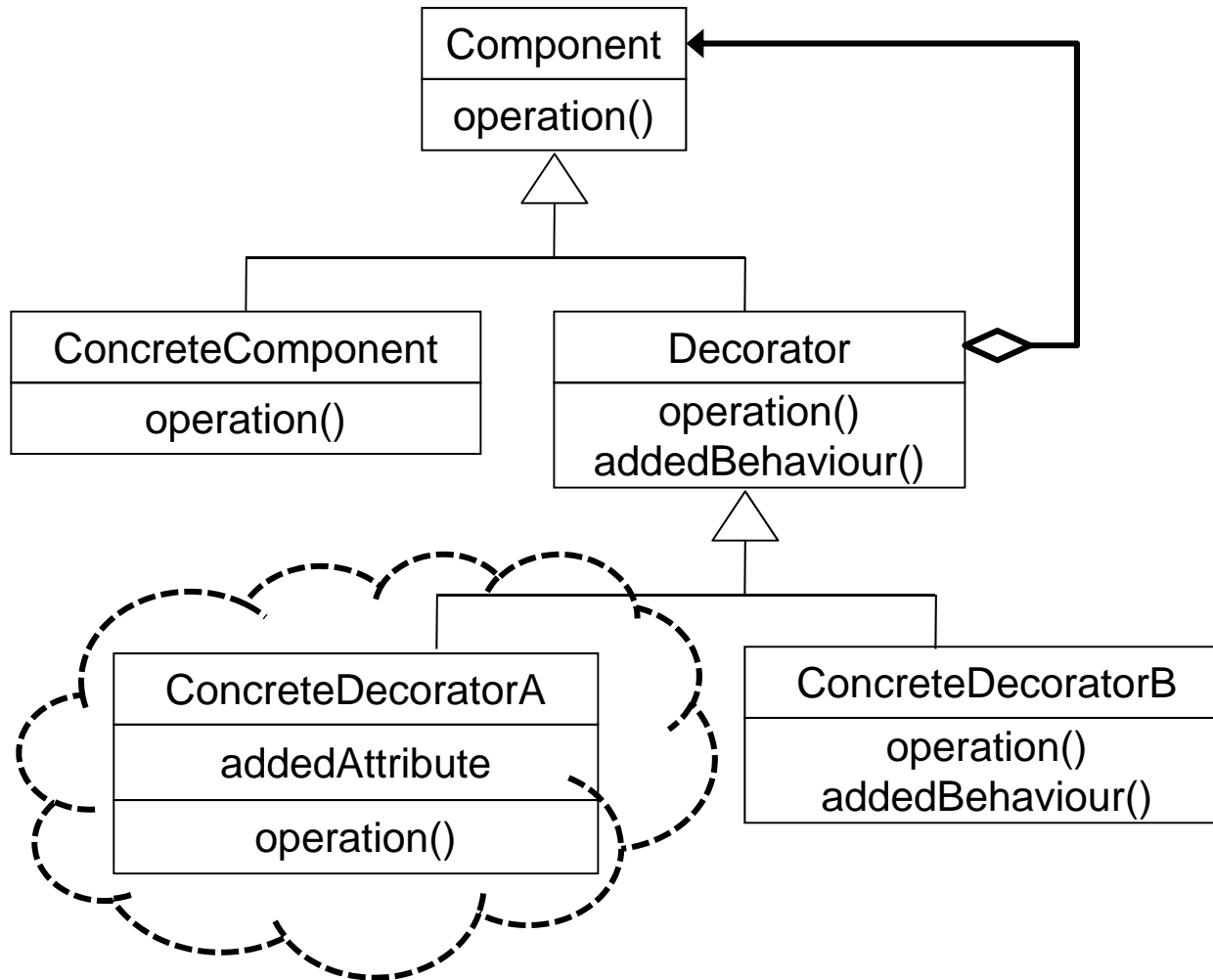
- New class with the same interface (Decorator)
- Encapsulation





Decorator Pattern

Problem: How can we add responsibilities to airplanes?





Decorator Pattern

Pros

- Classes remain light weight
- More flexibility

Cons

- More classes
- Decorator and components aren't identical

Factory Method



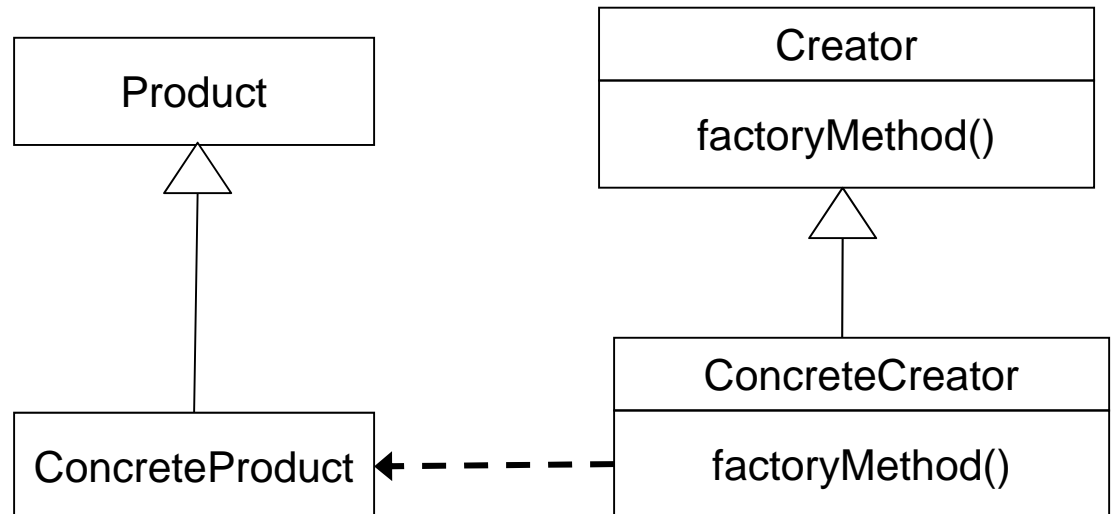
Square subclasses in the Monopoly Game

- In the monopoly game there are different classes of squares.
- Say it only has a single abstract class as an attribute.
- Regretfully the actual choice of class depends on the subclass of square



Factory Method

- **Idea:** Instead of using new inside the constructor, use a dedicated method (factoryMethod)
- Override this method in subclasses
- Method may also get a parameter as input



Abstract Factory

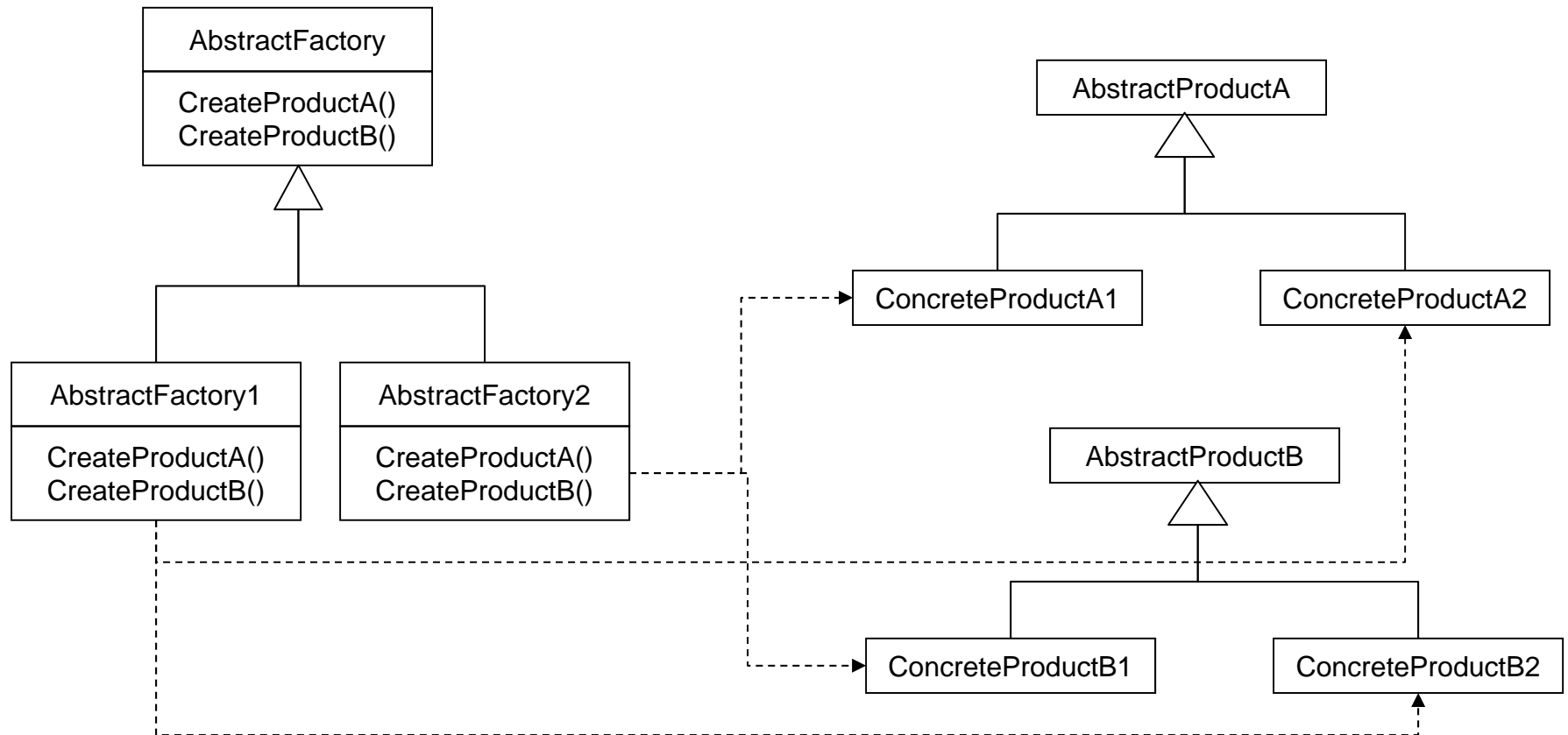


Monopoly Game GUI

- It has become fashionable to let the user control the look-and-feel of GUI's.
- Why not have this in our monopoly game.
- Problem: the look and feel of the monopoly game depends on many different objects.
- Idea – different objects come from different factories



Abstract Factory



Doesn't this add a lot of coupling?

Singleton



Singleton

Structure:

Singleton
-single:Singleton
-Singleton() +getSingleton():Singleton

Intent:

Ensure a class has one instance, and provide a global point of access to it.

Singleton - Example

```
Public class PrintSpooler {  
    // a prototype for a spooler class,  
    // such that only one instance can ever exist  
    private static PrintSpooler _spooler;  
    private PrintSpooler() { /* private constructor */ }  
    public static synchronized getSpooler() {  
        if (_spooler == null) _spooler = new PrintSpooler();  
        return _spooler;  
    }  
}
```

```
class Main {    // example of use  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        PrintSpooler spl =PrintSpooler.getSpooler();  
        spl.print ("Printing data");  
    }  
}
```


Back to GRASP

More GRASP patterns

- **Information Expert, Creator, Low Coupling, High Cohesion, Controller**
- **Polymorphism**
- **Indirection**
- **Pure Fabrication**
- **Protected Variations**

Polymorphism



Pattern Name: Polymorphism

- **Problem It Solves:** How to handle alternatives based on type? How to create pluggable software components?
- **Solution:** When related alternatives or behaviour vary by type, assign responsibilities for the behaviour using polymorphism

Alternatives based on type – replacing code by classes and types

Pluggable software components – viewing components in client server relationships, how can you replace one server component with another without affecting the client

Where have we seen Polymorphism

- GoF Design Patterns:
 - Strategy
 - Abstract Factory

Indirection



Pattern Name: Indirection

- **Problem It Solves:** Where to assign a responsibility, to avoid direct coupling between two or more things
- **Solution:** Assign the responsibility to an intermediate object

Where have we seen Indirection

- GoF Design Patterns:
 - Strategy
 - Abstract Factory

Pure Fabrication



Pattern Name: Pure Fabrication

- **Problem It Solves:** What object should have the responsibilities, when you don't want to violate high cohesion and low coupling, or other goals, but solutions offered by Expert (for example) are not appropriate.
- **Solution:** Assign a highly cohesive set of responsibilities to an artificial class that does not represent a problem domain concept (such a class is a fabrication of the imagination).

Where have we seen Pure Fabrication

- GoF Design Patterns:
 - Strategy
 - Abstract Factory

Protected Variation



Pattern Name: Protected Variation

- **Problem It Solves:** How to design objects, subsystems, and systems so that the variations or instability in these elements does not have an undesirable impact on other elements?
- **Solution:** Identify points of predicted variation or instability; assign responsibilities to create a stable interface around them.

Where have we seen Protected Variation

- GoF Design Patterns:
 - Strategy
 - Decorator
 - Abstract Factory
- ...